

Public Law 93-515

December 7, 1974
[H. R. 342]

AN ACT

To authorize the District of Columbia to enter into the Interstate Agreement on Qualification of Educational Personnel, and to amend the Practice of Psychology Act and the District of Columbia Unemployment Compensation Act.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,

D.C.
Educational personnel, interstate agreement; psychologists, licensing; unemployment compensation.
D.C. Code 31-1801.

TITLE I—INTERSTATE AGREEMENT ON EDUCATIONAL PERSONNEL

SEC. 101. The Commissioner of the District of Columbia is authorized to enter into and execute on behalf of the District of Columbia an agreement with any State or States legally joining therein in the form substantially as follows:

“THE INTERSTATE AGREEMENT ON QUALIFICATION OF EDUCATIONAL PERSONNEL

“ARTICLE I—Purpose, Findings, and Policy

“1. The States party to this Agreement, desiring by common action to improve their respective school systems by utilizing the teacher or other professional educational person wherever educated, declare that it is the policy of each of them, on the basis of cooperation with one another, to take advantage of the preparation and experience of such persons wherever gained, thereby serving the best interests of society, of education, and of the teaching profession. It is the purpose of this Agreement to provide for the development and execution of such programs of cooperation as will facilitate the movement of teachers and other professional educational personnel among the States party to it, and to authorize specific interstate educational personnel contracts to achieve that end.

“2. The party States find that included in the large movement of population among all sections of the Nation are many qualified educational personnel who move for family and other personal reasons but who are hindered in using their professional skill and experience in their new locations. Variations from State to State in requirements for qualifying educational personnel discourage such personnel from taking the steps necessary to qualify in other States. As a consequence, a significant number of professionally prepared and experienced educators is lost to our school systems. Facilitating the employment of qualified educational personnel, without reference to their States of origin, can increase the available educational resources. Participation in this Agreement can increase the availability of educational manpower.

“ARTICLE II—Definitions

“As used in this Agreement and contracts made pursuant to it, unless the context clearly requires otherwise:

“1. ‘Educational personnel’ means persons who must meet requirements pursuant to State law as a condition of employment in educational programs.

“2. ‘Designated State official’ means the education official of a State selected by that State to negotiate and enter into, on behalf of his State, contracts pursuant to this Agreement.

"3. 'Accept', or any variant thereof, means to recognize and give effect to one or more determinations of another State relating to the qualifications of educational personnel in lieu of making or requiring a like determination that would otherwise be required by or pursuant to the laws of a receiving State.

"4. 'State' means a State, territory, or possession of the United States; the District of Columbia; or the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico.

"5. 'Originating State' means a State (and the subdivision thereof, if any) whose determination that certain educational personnel are qualified to be employed for specific duties in schools is acceptable in accordance with the terms of a contract made pursuant to Article III.

"6. 'Receiving State' means a State (and the subdivisions thereof) which accept educational personnel in accordance with the terms of a contract made pursuant to Article III.

"ARTICLE III—Interstate Educational Personnel Contracts

"1. The designated State official of a party State may make one or more contracts on behalf of his State with one or more other party States providing for the acceptance of educational personnel. Any such contract for the period of its duration shall be applicable to and binding on the States whose designated State officials enter into it, and the subdivisions of those States, with the same force and effect as if incorporated in this Agreement. A designated State official may enter into a contract pursuant to this Article only with States in which he finds that there are programs of education, certification standards or other acceptable qualifications that assure preparation or qualification of educational personnel on basis sufficiently comparable, even though not identical to that prevailing in his own State.

"2. Any such contract shall provide for:

"(a) Its duration.

"(b) The criteria to be applied by an originating State in qualifying educational personnel for acceptance by a receiving State.

"(c) Such waivers, substitutions, and conditional acceptances as shall aid the practical effectuation of the contract without sacrifice of basic educational standards.

"(d) Any other necessary matters.

"3. No contract made pursuant to this Agreement shall be for a term longer than five years by any such contract may be renewed for like or lesser periods.

"4. Any contract dealing with acceptance of educational personnel on the basis of their having completed an educational program shall specify the earliest date or dates on which originating State approval of the program or programs involved can have occurred. No contract made pursuant to this Agreement shall require acceptance by a receiving State of any person qualified because of successful completion of a program prior to January 1, 1954.

"5. The certification or other acceptance of a person who has been accepted pursuant to the terms of a contract shall not be revoked or otherwise impaired because the contract has expired or been terminated. However, any certificate or other qualifying document may be revoked or suspended on any ground which would be sufficient for revocation or suspension of a certificate or other qualifying document initially granted or approved in the receiving State.

Revocation or
suspension.

"6. A contract committee composed of the designated State officials of the contracting States or their representatives shall keep the contract under continuous review, study means of improving its adminis-

Review and
report.

tration, and report no less frequently than once a year to the heads of the appropriate education agencies of the contracting States.

"ARTICLE IV—Approved and Accepted Programs

"1. Nothing in this Agreement shall be construed to repeal or otherwise modify any law or regulation of a party State relating to the approval of programs of educational preparation having effect solely on the qualification of educational personnel within that State.

"2. To the extent that contracts made pursuant to this Agreement deal with the educational requirements for the proper qualification of educational personnel, acceptance of a program of educational preparation shall be in accordance with such procedures and requirements as may be provided in the applicable contract.

"ARTICLE V—Interstate Cooperation

"The party States agree that:

"1. They will, so far as practicable, prefer the making of multi-lateral contracts pursuant to Article III of this Agreement.

"2. They will facilitate and strengthen cooperation in interstate certification and other elements of educational personnel qualification and for this purpose shall cooperate with agencies, organizations, and associations interested in certification and other elements of educational personnel qualification.

"ARTICLE VI—Agreement Evaluation

"The designated State officials of any party States may meet from time to time as a group to evaluate progress under the Agreement, and to formulate recommendations for changes.

"ARTICLE VII—Other Arrangements

"Nothing in this Agreement shall be construed to prevent or inhibit other arrangements or practices of any party State or States to facilitate the interchange of educational personnel.

"ARTICLE VIII—Effect and Withdrawal

"1. This Agreement shall become effective when enacted into law by two States. Thereafter it shall become effective as to any State upon its enactment of this Agreement.

"2. Any party State may withdraw from this Agreement by enacting a statute repealing the same, but no such withdrawal shall take effect until one year after the Governor of the withdrawing State has given notice in writing of the withdrawal to the Governors of all other party States.

"3. No withdrawal shall relieve the withdrawing State of any obligation imposed upon it by a contract to which it is a party. The duration of contracts and the methods and conditions of withdrawal therefrom shall be those specified in their terms.

"ARTICLE IX—Construction and Severability

"This Agreement shall be liberally construed so as to effectuate the purposes thereof. The provisions of this Agreement shall be severable and if any phrase, clause, sentence, or provision of this Agreement is

declared to be contrary to the constitution of any State or of the United States, or the application thereof to any Government, agency, person, or circumstance is held invalid, the validity of the remainder of this Agreement and the applicability thereof to any Government, agency, person, or circumstance shall not be affected thereby. If this Agreement shall be held contrary to the constitution of any State participating therein, the Agreement shall remain in full force and effect as to the State affected as to all severable matters."

SEC. 102. The "designated State official" for the District of Columbia shall be the Superintendent of Schools of the District of Columbia. The Superintendent shall enter into contracts pursuant to Article III of the Agreement only with the approval of the specific text thereof by the Board of Education of the District of Columbia.

"Designated
State official,"
D.C. Code 31-
1802.

SEC. 103. True copies of all contracts made on behalf of the District of Columbia pursuant to the Agreement shall be kept on file in the office of the Board of Education of the District of Columbia and in the office of the Commissioner of the District of Columbia. The Superintendent of Schools shall publish all such contracts in convenient form.

D.C. Code 31-
1803.

Publication of
contracts.

SEC. 104. As used in the Interstate Agreement on Qualification of Educational Personnel, the term "Governor" when used with reference to the District of Columbia shall mean the Commissioner of the District of Columbia.

"Governor,"
D.C. Code
31-1804.

TITLE II—PRACTICE OF PSYCHOLOGY ACT AMENDMENTS

SEC. 201. This title may be cited as the "Practice of Psychology Act Amendments".

Citation of
title.
D.C. Code 2-
481 note.

SEC. 202. The Practice of Psychology Act (84 Stat. 1955) is amended as follows:

(1) Subsection (C) of section 13 of such Act (D.C. Code, sec. 2-492 (C)) is amended to read as follows:

Review.

"(C) Any person aggrieved by a final decision or a final order of the Commissioner under subsection (B) of this section may seek review of such decision or order in the District of Columbia Court of Appeals in accordance with the District of Columbia Administrative Procedure Act."

(2) Subsection (D) of section 13 of such Act (D.C. Code, sec. 2-492 (D)) is amended to read as follows:

D.C. Code 1-
1501 note.
Subpena power.

"(D) In hearings conducted pursuant to subsection (B) of this section, the Commissioner may administer oaths and affirmations, and may require by subpoena or otherwise the attendance and testimony of witnesses and the production of such books, records, papers, and documents as he may deem advisable in carrying out his functions under this Act. In the case of contumacy or refusal to obey any such subpoena or requirement of this subsection, the Commissioner may make application to the Superior Court of the District of Columbia for an order requiring obedience thereto. Thereupon the court, with or without notice and hearing, as it in its discretion may decide, shall make such order as is proper and may punish as contempt of court any failure to comply with such order."

(3) Section 14 of such Act (D.C. Code, sec. 2-493) is amended by amending the second sentence to read as follows:

Prosecutions.

"Prosecutions shall be conducted in the name of the District of Columbia in the Superior Court of the District of Columbia by the Corporation Counsel or any of his assistants."

(4) Section 15 of such Act (D.C. Code, sec. 2-494) is amended by striking out "United States District Court for the District of Columbia" and inserting in lieu thereof "Superior Court of the District of Columbia".

License without
examination.
D.C. Code 2-
487.

(5) Section 8 of the Practice of Psychology Act (84 Stat. 1955), is amended to read as follows:

D.C. Code 2-
481 note.

"SEC. 8. (a) Notwithstanding any other provision of this Act, a license shall be issued without examination to any applicant who is of good moral character, who, at any time during the twelve-month period preceding the effective date of the Practice of Psychology Act, maintained a residence or office, or participated in psychological practice acceptable to the Commissioners, in the District of Columbia, and who, within one year after the effective date of the Practice of Psychology Act, submitted an application for license accompanied by the required fee, and who—

"(1) holds a doctoral degree in psychology or forty-five credit hours taken subsequent to a bachelor's degree in courses related to psychology, from accredited colleges or universities, and has engaged in psychological practice acceptable to the Commissioner for at least two years prior to the filing of such application pursuant to this Act;

"(2) holds a master's degree in psychology or twenty-four credit hours taken subsequent to a bachelor's degree in courses related to psychology, from accredited colleges or universities, and has engaged in psychological practice acceptable to the Commissioner for at least seven years prior to the filing of such application pursuant to this Act; or

"(3) presents evidence of completion of a curriculum of study acceptable to the Commissioner, taken subsequent to a bachelor's degree in psychology, in courses related to psychology from an institution outside the United States acceptable to the Commissioner, and has engaged in psychological practice acceptable to the Commissioner for at least seven years prior to the filing of such application pursuant to this Act.

"(b) For purposes of subsection (a) of this section, the term—

"Courses re-
lated to psychol-
ogy."

"(1) 'courses related to psychology' means any combination of the following behavioral science courses not necessarily in one department of one school: human development, education, educational psychology, guidance, counseling, guidance and counseling, vocational counseling, school psychology, school guidance, family counseling, counseling and psychotherapy, special education, learning disabilities, anthropology, sociology, human ecology, social ecology, rehabilitation counseling, group counseling and psychotherapy, or any substantially similar field of study acceptable to the Commissioner; and

"Psychological
practice accept-
able to the Com-
missioner."

"(2) 'psychological practice acceptable to the Commissioner' includes any job in which the job title or description contains any term acceptable to the Commissioner, or any of the following terms: psychologists, psychotherapy, group therapy, family therapy, art therapy, activity therapy, psychometry, measurement and evaluation, psychodiagnosis, pupil personnel services, counseling and guidance, special education, rehabilitation, or any job in which the person or organization was recognized or reimbursed under public or private health insurance programs by reason of being engaged in psychological practice."

Effective date.
D.C. Code 2-
492 note.

SEC. 203. The amendments made by paragraphs (1) through (4) of section 202 of this title shall take effect with respect to petitions filed after the date of the enactment of this title for review of decisions or orders.

TITLE III—DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA UNEMPLOYMENT COMPENSATION ACT AMENDMENTS

SEC. 301. The District of Columbia Unemployment Compensation Act is amended as follows:

(1) Section 3(c)(10) of such Act (D.C. Code, sec. 46-303(c)(10)) is amended by striking out the last three sentences and inserting in lieu thereof the following new sentence: "The employer shall be promptly notified in writing of the Board's denial of his application or of the Board's redetermination. An employer aggrieved by the Board's decision may seek review of such determination in the District of Columbia Court of Appeals in accordance with the District of Columbia Administrative Procedure Act."

D.C. Code 46-325.
Employer contribution, determination review.

(2) Section 12 of such Act (D.C. Code, sec. 46-312) is amended to read as follows:

D.C. Code 1-1501 note.
Judicial review.

"SEC. 12. Any person aggrieved by the decision of the Board may seek review of such decision in the District of Columbia Court of Appeals in accordance with the District of Columbia Administrative Procedure Act."

SEC. 302. The amendments made by section 302 of this title shall take effect with respect to petitions filed after the date of enactment of this title for review of decisions or orders.

Effective date.
D.C. Code 46-303 note.

Approved December 7, 1974.

Public Law 93-516

AN ACT

To extend the authorizations of appropriations in the Rehabilitation Act of 1973 for one year, to transfer the Rehabilitation Services Administration to the Office of the Secretary of Health, Education, and Welfare, to make certain technical and clarifying amendments, and for other purposes; to amend the Randolph-Sheppard Act for the blind; to strengthen the program authorized thereunder; and to provide for the convening of a White House Conference on Handicapped Individuals.

December 7, 1974
[H. R. 17503]

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,

TITLE I—AMENDMENTS TO THE REHABILITATION ACT OF 1973

SHORT TITLE

SEC. 100. This title shall be known as the "Rehabilitation Act Amendments of 1974".

REHABILITATION SERVICES ADMINISTRATION

SEC. 101. (a) Section 3(a) of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973 is amended to read as follows:

29 USC 702.

"(a) There is established in the Office of the Secretary a Rehabilitation Services Administration which shall be headed by a Commissioner (hereinafter in this Act referred to as the 'Commissioner')

Vocational rehabilitation services.
Rehabilitation Act Amendments of 1974.
29 USC 701 note